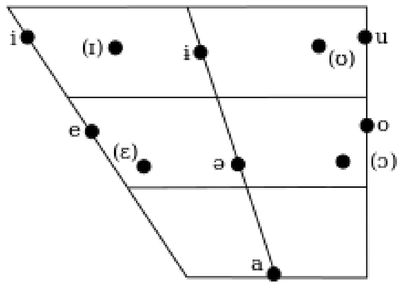
Lingua Amharica

Lingua Amharica (Amharice አማርኛ *Amarəñña* /amarɨɲːa/) est lingua Semitica in usu in Aethiopia, secunda lingua Semitica in orbe terrarum post linguam Arabicam, et lingua publica et administrativa Reipublicae Democraticae Foederalis Aethiopiae. Amharica etiam est lingua publica vel administrativa nonnullarum civitatum intra systemate foederali. A temporibus mediaevalibus ad hodierna fuit lingua administrativa reipublicae, militiae, et Ecclesiae Tawahedo Orthodoxae Aethiopicae. Census anni 2007 numeravit paene 22 milliones loquentium quibus Amharica patrius sermo est.[1] Extra Aethiopiam, Amharica est lingua 2.7 millionum fere emigrantium. Scribitur a laeva in systemate scribendi ፊደል (fidel Amharico), quod ex abugida Ge'ez ortum est, in linguis Semiticis Aethiopicis, ፊደል *fidel* ('systema scribendi', 'littera') et አቡጊዳ *abugida* appellatum, ex primis quattuor litteris Aethiopicis, quae verbum *abugida* una genuerunt, hodiernum vocabulum linguisticum.



Vocales Amharicae in tabula vocalium.

Haud constat unum modum translitterationis litterarum Amharicarum in litteras Romanas esse. Exempla Amharica in partibus infra systemate utuntur quotidiano, sed non universali, inter linguistas qui linguas Semiticas Aethiopicas bene sciunt.

Index

Alphasyllabarium

Tabula fidelium Amharicorum[2] [3]

	ä [ə]	u	i	a	e	ə [ɨ], ∅	o	ʷä [ʷə]	ʷi	ʷa	ʷe	ʷə [ʷɨ]
h	ሀ	ሁ	ሂ	ሃ	ሄ	ህ	ሆ					
l	ለ	ሉ	ሊ	ላ	ሌ	ል	ሎ			ሏ		
h	ሐ	ሑ	ሒ	ሓ	ሔ	ሕ	ሖ			ሗ		
m	መ	ሙ	ሚ	ማ	ሜ	ም	ሞ			ሟ		
s	ሠ	ሡ	ሢ	ሣ	ሤ	ሥ	ሦ			ሧ		
r	ረ	ሩ	ሪ	ራ	ሬ	ር	ሮ			ሯ		
s	ሰ	ሱ	ሲ	ሳ	ሴ	ስ	ሶ			ሷ		
ʃ	ሸ	ሹ	ሺ	ሻ	ሼ	ሽ	ሾ			ሿ		
q	ቀ	ቁ	ቂ	ቃ	ቄ	ቅ	ቆ	ቈ	ቊ	ቋ	ቌ	ቍ
b	በ	ቡ	ቢ	ባ	ቤ	ብ	ቦ			ቧ		
v	ቨ	ቩ	ቪ	ቫ	ቬ	ቭ	ቮ			ቯ		
t	ተ	ቱ	ቲ	ታ	ቴ	ት	ቶ			ቷ		
tʃ	ቸ	ቹ	ቺ	ቻ	ቼ	ች	ቾ			ቿ		
ħ	ኀ	ኁ	ኂ	ኃ	ኄ	ኅ	ኆ	ኈ	ኊ	ኋ	ኌ	ኍ
n	ነ	ኑ	ኒ	ና	ኔ	ን	ኖ			ኗ		
ɲ	ኘ	ኙ	ኚ	ኛ	ኜ	ኝ	ኞ			ኟ		
ʔ	አ	ኡ	ኢ	ኣ	ኤ	እ	ኦ			ኧ		
k	ከ	ኩ	ኪ	ካ	ኬ	ክ	ኮ	ኰ	ኲ	ኳ	ኴ	ኵ

x	ኸ	ኹ	ኺ	ኻ	ኼ	ኽ	ኾ					
w	ወ	ዉ	ዊ	ዋ	ዌ	ው	ዎ					
ʔ	ዐ	ዑ	ዒ	ዓ	ዔ	ዕ	ዖ					
z	ዘ	ዙ	ዚ	ዛ	ዜ	ዝ	ዞ			ዟ		
ʒ	ዠ	ዡ	ዢ	ዣ	ዤ	ዥ	ዦ			ዧ		
j	የ	ዩ	ዪ	ያ	ዬ	ይ	ዮ					
d	ደ	ዱ	ዲ	ዳ	ዴ	ድ	ዶ			ዷ		
dʒ	ጀ	ጁ	ጂ	ጃ	ጄ	ጅ	ጆ			ጇ		
g	ገ	ጉ	ጊ	ጋ	ጌ	ግ	ጎ	ጐ	ጒ	ጓ	ጔ	ጕ
t'	ጠ	ጡ	ጢ	ጣ	ጤ	ጥ	ጦ			ጧ		
tʃ'	ጨ	ጩ	ጪ	ጫ	ጬ	ጭ	ጮ			ጯ		
p'	ጰ	ጱ	ጲ	ጳ	ጴ	ጵ	ጶ			ጷ		
ts'	ጸ	ጹ	ጺ	ጻ	ጼ	ጽ	ጾ			ጿ		
ts'	ፀ	ፁ	ፂ	ፃ	ፄ	ፅ	ፆ					
f	ፈ	ፉ	ፊ	ፋ	ፌ	ፍ	ፎ			ፏ		
p	ፐ	ፑ	ፒ	ፓ	ፔ	ፕ	ፖ			ፗ		
	ä [ə]	u	i	a	e	ə [ɨ], ∅	o	ʷä [ʷə]	ʷi	ʷa	ʷe	ʷə [ʷɨ]

Grammatica

Sententiae Amharicae simplices

Simplices sententiae Amharicae construi possunt per subiectum et praedicatum adhibendum. Ecce sententiae simplices:[4]

ኢትዮጵያ አፍሪቃ ውስጥ ናት
ʾItyoppya ʾAfriqa wəsṭ nat
Aethiopia Africa in est
'Aethiopia in Africa est.'

ልጁ ተኝቷል
Ləǧu täññətʷall.
puer dormit[5]
'Puer dormit.'

አየሩ ደስ ይላል
Ayyäru däss yəlall
caelum bonum est
'Caelum est bonum.'

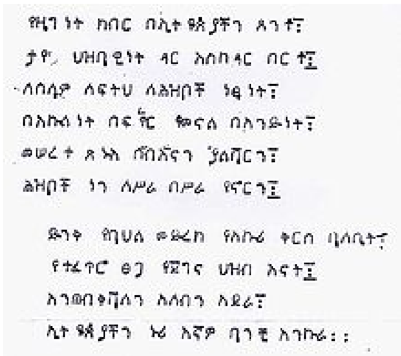
እሱ ወደ ከተማ መጣ
Ǝssu wädä kätäma mäṭṭa.
Is ad urbem venit
'Is ad urbem venit.'



Systema scribendi Aethiopicum (Ge'ez) in hoc latere aeroplani Fokker 50 Ethiopian Airlines videri potest: legitur የኢትዮጵያ *ye-Īṭyōṗṗyā* ('Aethiopiae').



Hodiernus Amharicae usus: pittacium ampullae Coca-Cola. Scriptum legitur: ኮካ-ኮላ *koka-kola.*


Aethiopiae hymnus nationalis" (ex 1992) per dactylographium manuale Amharice scriptus.

Notae

1. [1] (http://catalog.ihsn.org/index.php/catalog/3583/download/50086)
2. Daniels et Bright 1996:573.
3. "Principles and Specification for Mnemonic Ethiopic Keyboards" (http://keyboards.ethiopic.org/specification/GFF-MnemonicEthiopicKeyboardSpecification.pdf).
4. habesha (28 September 2010). "Simple Amharic Sentences" (https://web.archive.org/web/20120403130954/http://www.bigaddis.com/language/simple-amharic-sentences/.). Bigaddis
5. Hic *u* est articulus definitivus: ləǧ = 'puer'; ləǧu = 'ille puer'

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Nexus externi

Vicimedia Communia plura habent quae ad **linguam Amaricam** spectant.

Lege de **{{{2}}}** in **Vicilibris**.

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